

Statistics Finland 

FINLAND IN FIGURES

2019

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Symbols

- * preliminary data
- . category not applicable
- magnitude nil
- .. data not available or too uncertain for presentation, or subject to secrecy

To the reader

Finland in Figures 2019 is about us – you and me. As individuals we are not visible, together we form these statistics. Every Finn, school, work place, enterprise, home, cottage or municipality is included.

The journey from data to statistics goes either through registers or interviews conducted. You could be drawn for a survey and get to represent a large group of Finns.

The content of this publication is divided into population, economy and society and environment. These replace the topics previously used.

Do you know how much one litre of ice cream cost, how many marriages were entered into or how many people received Finnish citizenship in 2018? Or where Koivusuo Strict Nature Reserve is located? The answers to these questions can be found in this pocket booklet. Discover your own favourite statistics at the same time.

June 2019

Statistics Finland

FINLAND IN FIGURES ONLINE SERVICE
stat.fi/finlandinfigures

POPULATION

POPULATION
2018



5 517 919

PERSONS AGED
100 OR OVER
2018

MEN 135

WOMEN 754



LIFE
EXPECTANCY
2018, years

78.9 MEN

84.3 WOMEN

preliminary data

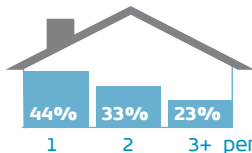
MOST POPULAR
FIRST NAMES
2018



EEVI

EELI

HOUSEHOLDS 2018



NEW RETIREES
2017



75 372

TOTAL EARNINGS OF WAGE
AND SALARY EARNERS 2017
median, €/month

MEN 3 332

WOMEN 2 771



CAPITAL CITY HELSINKI
2018



648 042
inhabitants

INDUSTRIAL
STRUCTURE 2018
share of persons working, %

- 74** Services and administration
- 22** Industry and construction
- 4** Agriculture and forestry

Population structure on 31 December

	1900	1950	2000	2017	2018
Total population, thousand	2 656	4 030	5 181	5 513	5 518
Males	1 311	1 926	2 529	2 719	2 723
Females	1 345	2 104	2 652	2 794	2 795
Age, %					
0–14	35.1	30.0	18.1	16.2	16.0
15–64	59.6	63.4	66.9	62.5	62.2
65–84	5.2	6.4	13.5	18.7	19.2
85–	0.1	0.2	1.5	2.7	2.7
Average age, years					
Males	26.3	28.6	37.7	41.3	41.6
Females	27.5	31.6	41.0	44.0	44.2
Language ¹⁾, %					
Finnish	86.8	91.1	92.4	87.9	87.6
Swedish	12.9	8.6	5.6	5.2	5.2
Sami	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	0.3	0.2	1.9	6.8	7.1
Marital status, %					
Single	60.9	53.3	47.1	48.4	48.5
Males	63.0	55.6	51.1	52.2	52.4
Females	58.9	50.8	43.2	44.6	44.7
Married ²⁾	33.6	39.4	38.3	36.1	35.9
Males	34.0	41.2	39.2	36.6	36.3
Females	33.2	38.0	37.5	35.7	35.5
Divorced and widowed ²⁾	5.5	7.2	14.6	15.5	15.6
Males	3.0	3.2	9.7	11.2	11.3
Females	7.9	11.2	19.3	19.7	19.8
Religion, %					
Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland ³⁾	98.1	95.0	85.1	70.9	69.8
Greek Orthodox Church ⁴⁾	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
Other	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.6	1.7
Population Register or unknown	-	2.8	12.7	26.3	27.4

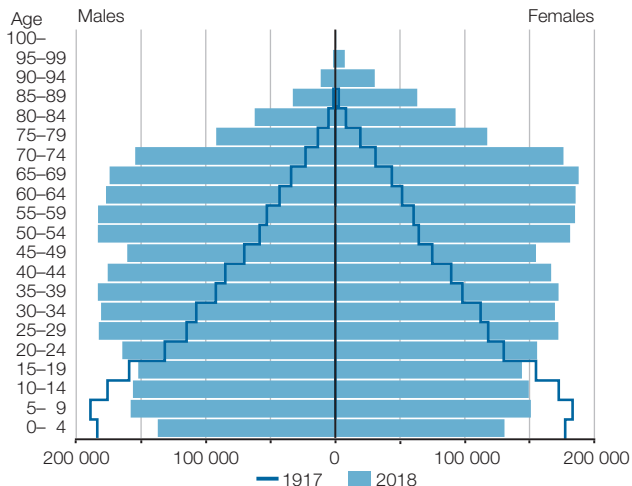
¹⁾ Finnish and Swedish are the official languages

²⁾ In 2017–2018 incl. registered partnerships

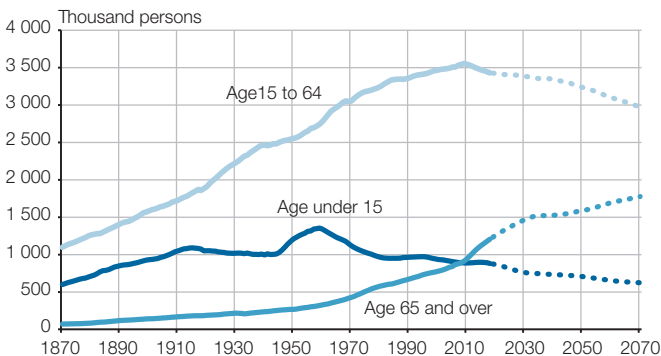
³⁾ Incl. other Lutheran churches

⁴⁾ Incl. other Orthodox churches

Age structure of population on 31 December

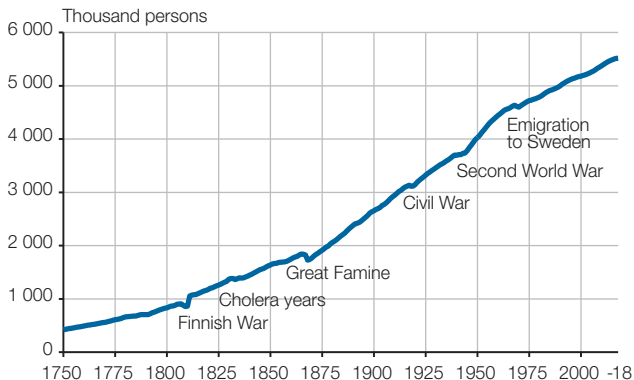


Population and population projection by age group

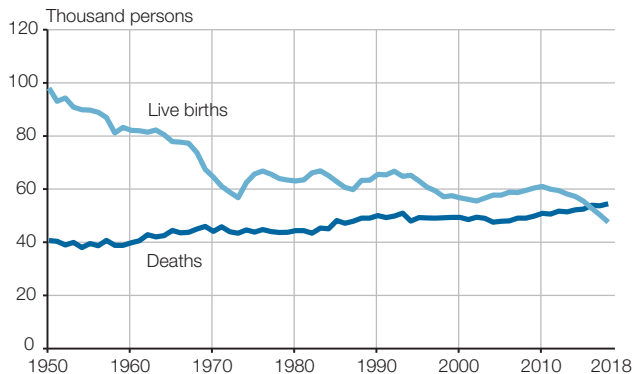


Sources: Statistics Finland: Population structure, Population projection

Development of population



Live births and deaths



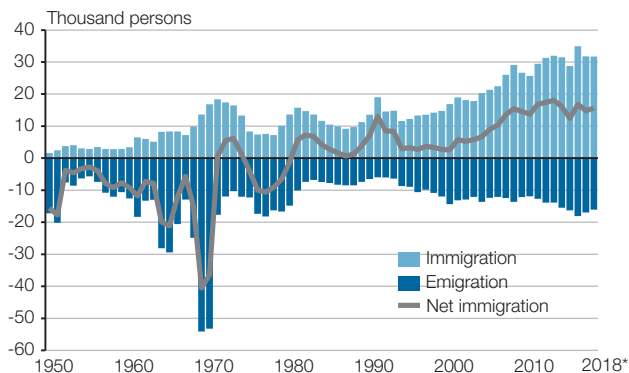
Sources: Statistics Finland: Population structure, Births, Deaths

Vital statistics

	2000	% ¹⁾	2010	% ¹⁾	2018	% ¹⁾
Live births	56 742	11.0	60 980	11.4	47 577	8.6
Deaths	49 339	9.5	50 887	9.5	54 527	9.9
Excess of births	7 403	1.4	10 093	1.9	-6 950	-1.3
Immigration	16 895	3.3	25 636	4.8	*31 720	*5.8
Emigration	14 311	2.8	11 905	2.2	*16 089	*2.9
Net immigration	2 584	0.5	13 731	2.6	*15 631	*2.8
Population growth	9 813	1.9	23 849	4.4	4 789	0.9
Marriages						
Couples of opposite sex ²⁾	27 749	5.4	31 925	6.0	*22 257	*4.0
Couples of same sex ²⁾	*331	*0.1
Registered partnerships	..	..	322	0.1	..	..
Divorces						
Couples of opposite sex ²⁾	14 096	2.7	13 807	2.6	*13 203	*2.4
Couples of same sex ²⁾	*29	*0.0
Divorces from registered partnerships ²⁾	64	0.0	*108	*0.0

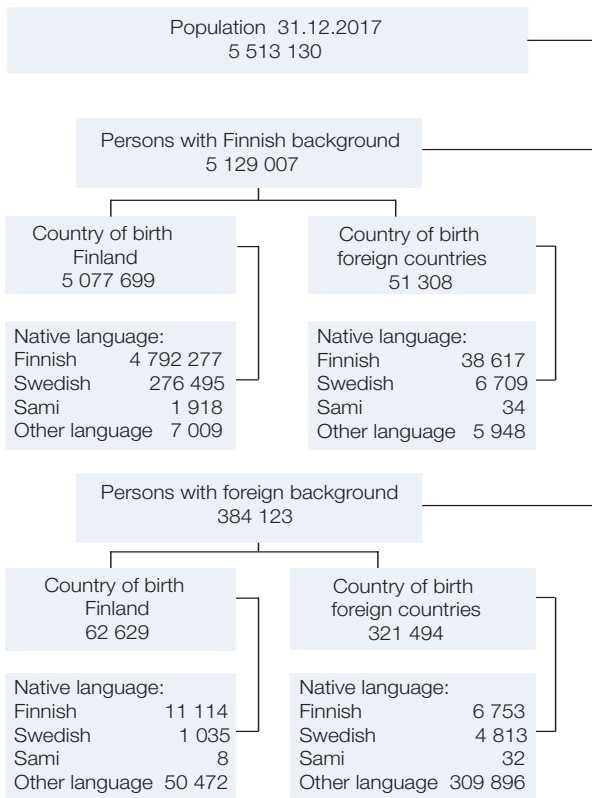
¹⁾ Per thousand mean population – ²⁾ Some of the marriages and divorces, where one of the spouses resides abroad, are missing from the data for 2018

Migration



Sources: Statistics Finland: Population, Migration

Population by origin, country of birth and language, 2017



Source: Statistics Finland, Population structure

Population by language on 31 December

Native language	2015	2016	2017	2018	%
Total	5 487 308	5 503 297	5 513 130	5 517 919	100
Finnish	4 865 628	4 857 795	4 848 761	4 835 778	87.6
Swedish	290 161	289 540	289 052	288 400	5.2
Sami	1 957	1 969	1 992	1 995	0.0
Other languages total	329 562	353 993	373 325	391 746	7.1
Russian	72 436	75 444	77 177	79 225	1.4
Estonian	48 087	49 241	49 590	49 691	0.9
Arabic	16 713	21 783	26 467	29 462	0.5
Somali	17 871	19 059	20 007	20 944	0.4
English	17 784	18 758	19 626	20 713	0.4
Kurdish	11 271	12 226	13 327	14 054	0.3
Persian, Farsi	8 745	10 882	12 090	13 017	0.2
Chinese	10 722	11 334	11 825	12 407	0.2
Albanian	9 233	9 791	10 391	10 990	0.2
Vietnamese	8 273	9 248	9 872	10 440	0.2

Population by citizenship

Country of citizenship	2015	2016	2017	2018	Annual change, %
Total	5 487 308	5 503 297	5 513 130	5 517 919	0.1
Finland	5 257 543	5 259 658	5 263 678	5 260 347	-0.1
Foreign countries total	229 765	243 639	249 452	257 572	3.3
Estonia	50 367	51 499	51 539	51 456	-0.2
Russia	30 813	30 970	29 183	28 747	-1.5
Iraq	7 073	9 813	11 729	13 078	11.5
China	8 042	8 480	8 742	9 230	5.6
Sweden	8 174	8 040	8 018	7 996	-0.3
Thailand	7 229	7 487	7 533	7 632	1.3
Somalia	7 261	7 018	6 677	6 448	-3.4
Afghanistan	3 741	5 294	5 792	6 198	7.0
Syrian Arab Republic	1 625	3 355	5 290	6 016	13.7
Viet Nam	4 552	5 253	5 603	5 941	6.0
Others	100 888	106 430	109 346	114 830	5.0

Source: Statistics Finland, Population structure

Finnish citizenships granted

Persons permanently resident in Finland

Country of previous citizenship	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total	8 930	8 260	7 921	9 375	12 219
Russia	2 103	2 317	1 728	2 028	2 758
Somalia	814	834	955	1 066	957
Iraq	521	405	560	534	742
Estonia	436	382	420	459	705
Afghanistan	479	251	242	376	469
Turkey	271	257	229	264	313
Iran, Islamic Republic of	341	219	140	222	309
Nigeria	87	111	179	175	283
Ukraine	157	141	145	163	281
Thailand	104	125	150	193	261
Others	3 617	3 218	3 173	3 895	5 141

Asylum-seekers and refugee quota

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Asylum-seekers	3 651	32 476	5 651	5 046	4 548
Decisions on asylum ¹⁾					
Asylum granted	501	1 112	4 586	2 528	1 852
Residence permit granted ²⁾	845	767	3 159	1 256	888
No asylum or residence permit granted ³⁾	2 050	1 307	14 282	3 996	1 976
Family reunification					
Positive decisions	1 094	986	1 179	2 080	1 752
Negative decisions	1 035	406	283	619	745
Refugee quota	1 050	1 050	750	750	750

¹⁾ Decisions of the Finnish Immigration Service

²⁾ Incl. residence permits granted on the basis of humanitarian and subsidiary protection

³⁾ Change in the statistical practice from the beginning of 2015

FINNISH CITIZENS WITH DUAL
NATIONALITY
2018

125 843

Sources: Statistics Finland: Citizenships granted, Population structure; Finnish Immigration Service

Population data by region, 2018

Regional division as on 1 January 2019	Population 31.12.	Annual change %	Excess of births % ¹⁾	Total net migration % ^{1) 2)}
Uusimaa	1 671 024	0.9	2.3	8.5
Southwest Finland	478 582	0.2	-2.1	4.8
Satakunta	218 624	-0.8	-5.2	-2.8
Kanta-Häme	171 364	-0.8	-3.8	-3.7
Pirkanmaa	515 095	0.6	-0.7	7.0
Päijät-Häme	200 629	-0.3	-3.9	1.1
Kymenlaakso	173 388	-1.2	-7.0	-4.5
South Karelia	128 756	-0.9	-6.2	-2.4
South Savo	144 615	-1.8	-8.8	-8.7
North Savo	245 602	-0.4	-3.7	-0.1
North Karelia	162 240	-0.5	-5.2	0.7
Central Finland	275 521	-0.2	-2.6	1.1
South Ostrobothnia	189 715	-0.6	-3.0	-3.2
Ostrobothnia	180 794	-0.1	-0.2	-0.5
Central Ostrobothnia	68 437	-0.5	0.7	-5.6
North Ostrobothnia	412 161	0.1	1.6	-0.7
Kainuu	73 061	-1.2	-6.4	-5.5
Lapland	178 522	-0.4	-4.3	0.5
Åland	29 789	1.0	0.3	10.7
Whole country	5 517 919	0.1	-1.3	2.8

¹⁾ Per thousand mean population – ²⁾ Preliminary data

Population in the largest municipalities ¹⁾, 2018

	Population 31.12.	Annual change, %		Population 31.12.	Annual change, %
Helsinki	648 042	0.7	Lahti	119 951	0.3
Espoo	283 632	1.6	Kuopio	118 664	0.4
Tampere	235 239	1.5	Pori	84 403	-0.2
Vantaa	228 166	2.3	Kouvola	83 177	-1.2
Oulu	203 567	0.9	Joensuu	76 551	0.6
Turku	191 331	0.9	Lappeenranta	72 699	-0.3
Jyväskylä	141 305	0.8	Vaasa	67 552	0.2

¹⁾ Total number of municipalities 311. Regional division as on 1 January 2019.

Sources: Statistics Finland: Population structure, Births, Deaths, Migration

Population and area by country

	Population million 2017	Population growth %/year 2010-2017	Life expectancy years 2018	Area km ² 2017
Finland	5.5	0.5	81	338 449
Sweden	10.1	1.0	82	438 574
Norway	5.3	1.1	82	323 772
Denmark	5.8	0.5	81	42 921
Iceland	0.3	1.1	83	103 000
Australia	24.6	1.6	82	7 692 024
Austria	8.8	0.7	82	83 882
Belgium	11.4	0.6	81	30 528
Canada	36.7	1.1	82	9 984 670
China	1 384.4	0.5	76	9 600 000
Czech Republic	10.6	0.2	79	78 870
Estonia	1.3	-0.2	77	45 227
France	64.9	0.4	82	551 500
Germany	82.7	0.1	81	357 578
Greece	10.8	-0.5	81	131 957
Hungary	9.8	-0.3	76	93 022
India	1 283.6	1.2	69	3 287 263
Ireland	4.8	0.7	81	69 825
Israel	8.7	1.9	83	22 072
Italy	60.5	0.3	82	302 073
Japan	126.8	-0.1	86	377 930
Latvia	1.9	-1.1	75	64 573
Lithuania	2.8	-1.3	75	65 286
Luxembourg	0.6	2.3	82	2 586
Netherlands	17.1	0.4	82	41 543
Poland	38.0	0.0	78	312 679
Portugal	10.3	-0.4	81	92 226
Russia	¹⁾ 143.5	..	71	17 098 246
Spain	46.6	0.0	82	505 980
Switzerland	8.5	1.0	83	41 291
Turkey	80.3	1.2	75	780 004
United Kingdom	66.1	0.7	81	242 495
United States	²⁾ 323.1	..	80	9 833 517

¹⁾ 2013 – ²⁾ 2016

Sources: UN: Demographic Yearbook; Eurostat; UN: Population and Vital Statistics Report; CIA: The World Factbook

Families, 2018

	All families	Average size of family	Families with children aged 0–17	Families with children aged 0–6
Total	1 468 681	2.7	561 965	272 606
Married couple without children				
Couples of opposite sex	532 304	2.0	.	.
Couples of same sex ¹⁾	2 440	2.0	.	.
Married couple with children				
Couples of opposite sex	404 142	4.0	324 092	156 949
Couples of same sex ²⁾	822	3.7	785	543
Cohabiting couples of opposite sex				
Without children	220 179	2.0	.	.
With children	122 614	3.7	110 648	69 790
Mother with children	152 888	2.6	108 112	41 918
Father with children	33 292	2.3	18 328	3 406

¹⁾ Incl. registered partnerships

²⁾ Incl. registered partnerships with children

Families with children and the number of children, 2018

Number of children aged 0–17	Families with children	%	Number of children	%
Total	561 965	100	1 037 995	100
1 child	239 248	42.6	239 248	23.0
2 children	219 788	39.1	439 576	42.3
3 children	74 105	13.2	222 315	21.4
4+ children	28 824	5.1	136 856	13.2

ADOPTIONS

396

2017

CHILDREN TAKEN INTO CUSTODY

12 310

2017

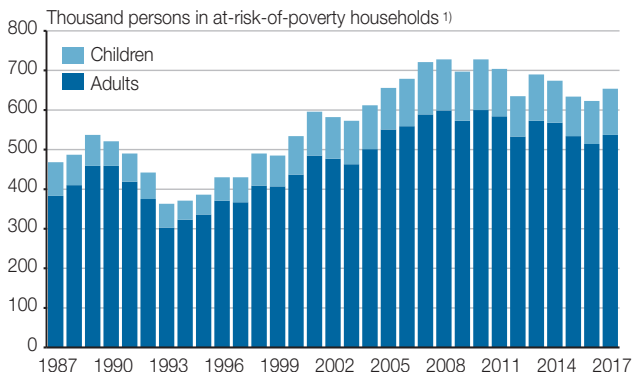
Sources: Statistics Finland: Families, Adoptions; National Institute for Health and Welfare THL

Recipients of family allowances

	2000	2010	2017	2018
Parental allowances				
Mothers	97 359	103 577	87 905	84 387
Fathers	42 924	56 393	61 187	59 640
Recipients of maternity grant ¹⁾	55 228	60 188	48 910	45 223
Child benefit, December				
Recipients	586 834	561 534	548 585	545 163
Children	1 063 680	1 014 910	1 003 635	996 358
Child care allowances 31.12.				
Recipients	84 657	89 701	80 084	75 749
Children	126 963	126 995	104 253	96 066
Child maintenance allowance 31.12.				
Recipients	..	66 384	72 392	72 369
Children	107 962	97 776	105 847	105 829

¹⁾ Incl. adoption grant

At-risk-of-poverty



¹⁾ Persons at-risk-of-poverty are those, whose household's disposable monetary income per consumption unit is below 60 per cent of the median income of the whole population

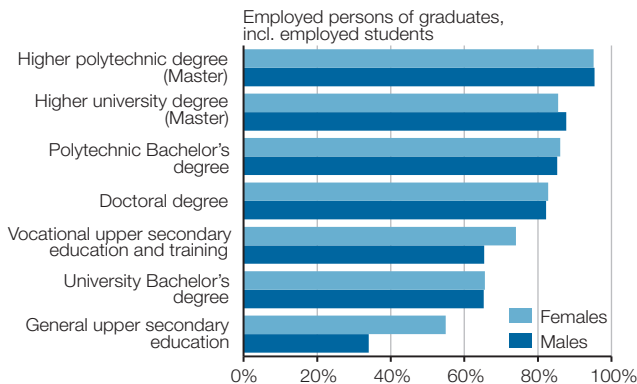
Sources: Kela, The Social Insurance Institution of Finland; National Institute for Health and Welfare THL; Statistics Finland, Income distribution statistics

Students and qualifications attained, 2017

Sector of education	Students ¹⁾	Qualifications attained
Basic comprehensive school education, compulsory education school	556 742	57 609
Basic education of adults	4 160	838
Upper secondary general school education	103 753	30 641
Vocational education	326 952	76 831
University of applied sciences education	141 254	26 304
University education	153 262	31 014
Total	1 286 123	223 237

¹⁾ Students in education leading to qualifications. The data for vocational education relate to a calendar year. The data for other educational sectors describe the situation on 20 September.

Employment of graduates one year after graduation, 2017



72% OF NEW PASSERS OF THE MATRICULATION EXAMINATION DID NOT IMMEDIATELY CONTINUE STUDIES LEADING TO A QUALIFICATION OR DEGREE 2017

Sources: Statistics Finland: Students and qualifications of educational institutions, Transition from school to further education and work, Entrance to education

Population by level of education, 2017

	Total	%	Females	%
Population aged 15 or over	4 622 706	100	2 358 607	100
Population with educational qualification, total	3 334 648	72.1	1 726 666	73.2
Upper secondary education	1 863 943	40.3	885 689	37.6
Post-secondary non-tertiary education	38 429	0.8	17 929	0.8
Lowest level tertiary education	436 426	9.4	268 435	11.4
Lower tertiary level	518 969	11.2	292 374	12.4
Higher tertiary level	431 146	9.3	241 915	10.3
Doctorate level	45 735	1.0	20 324	0.9
Only basic education	1 288 058	27.9	631 941	26.8

Employed persons aged 15 to 74 by industry

	2017	2018	2018
	Thousand persons %		
Agriculture, forestry and fishing; mining and quarrying	99	101	4.0
Manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning and water supply; sewerage and waste management	355	361	14.2
Construction	187	198	7.8
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	282	292	11.5
Transportation and storage	139	143	5.6
Accommodation and food service activities	85	86	3.4
Information and communication	106	114	4.5
Financial, insurance and real estate activities	81	77	3.0
Professional, scientific and technical activities; administrative and support service activities	283	291	11.5
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	115	116	4.6
Education	181	184	7.2
Human health and social work activities	404	417	16.4
Arts, entertainment and recreation; other service activities	152	153	6.0
Industry unknown	5	7	0.3
Total	2 473	2 540	100

Sources: Statistics Finland: Educational structure of population, Labour force survey

Population aged 15 to 74 by activity

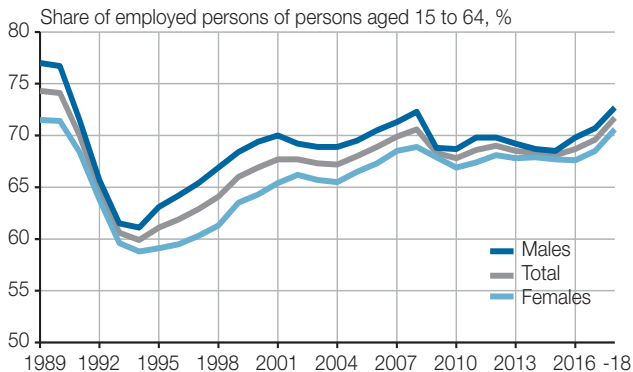
	2000	2010	2017	2018
Population aged 15 to 74, thousand	3 901	4 043	4 114	4 124
Labour force	2 589	2 672	2 707	2 742
Employed	2 335	2 447	2 473	2 540
Unemployed	253	224	234	202
Inactive population	1 312	1 372	1 407	1 382
Labour force rate, %	66.4	66.1	65.8	66.5
Unemployment rate, %	9.8	8.4	8.6	7.4
Males	9.1	9.1	8.9	7.4
Females	10.6	7.6	8.4	7.3
Employed by type of employment relationship, thousand				
Full-time work	2 047	2 087	2 063	2 115
Part-time work	286	358	408	424
Employed by employer sector, thousand				
Private	1 692	1 774	1 794	1 862
Local government	486	510	533	532
Central government	151	153	141	140
Employed by status in employment, thousand				
Employees	2 016	2 120	2 147	2 204
Self-employed persons and unpaid family workers	319	328	326	335
Annual hours actually worked per employee, hours/year				
Total	1 638	1 584	1 601	1 592
Private sector	1 673	1 614	1 625	1 616
Public sector	1 563	1 520	1 547	1 536

Employees aged 15 to 74 by type of employment relationship

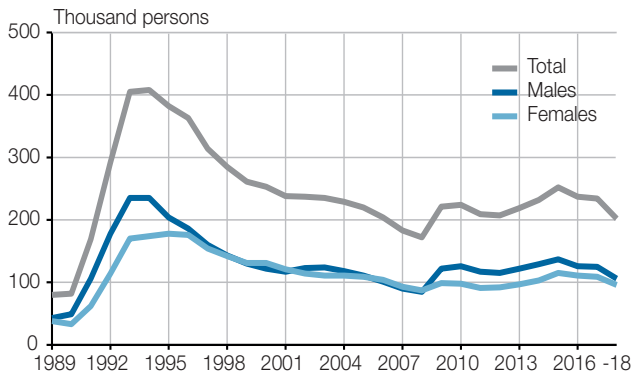
	Employees total	Permanent full-time work		Permanent part-time work		Fixed-term work	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	Thousand persons						
2010	2 120	851	730	58	151	129	201
2015	2 090	817	733	71	149	127	194
2016	2 105	830	715	69	159	136	197
2017	2 147	855	716	68	164	141	204
2018	2 204	875	732	72	162	147	216

Source: Statistics Finland, Labour force survey

Employment rate, persons aged 15 to 64

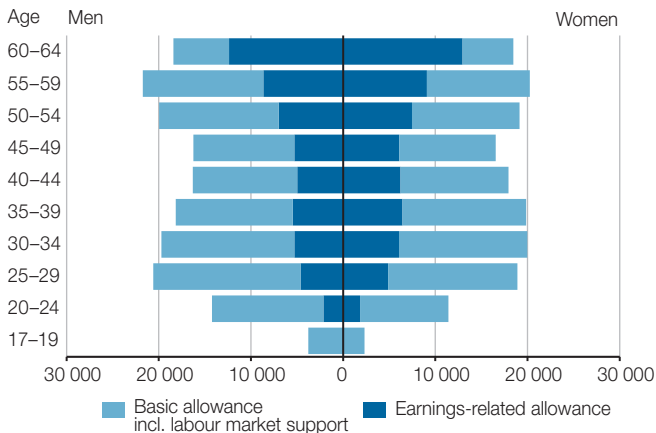


Unemployed, aged 15 to 74



Source: Statistics Finland, Labour force survey

Recipients of unemployment benefits on 31 December 2018



Total earnings by employer sector, 2017

Employer sector	Total Median ¹⁾ , €/month	Men	Women	Full-time employees
Private	3 095	3 319	2 802	959 723
Local government	2 760	3 159	2 701	360 588
Central government	3 641	3 965	3 208	67 214
Total	3 018	3 332	2 771	1 387 525

¹⁾ Middle observation value when the observations are arranged in size order

AVERAGE TAXABLE INCOME, €/income earner

MEN **34 227**

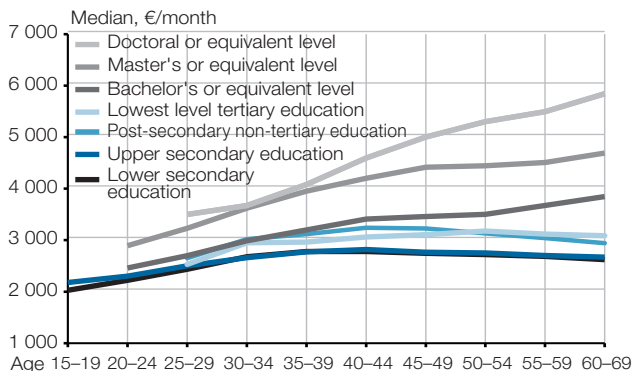
WOMEN **25 061**

2017

Sources: Kela, The Social Insurance Institution of Finland; Financial Supervisory Authority; Statistics Finland: Structure of Earnings, Taxable incomes

Total earnings by level of education and age, 2017

Full-time employees



Income and taxation of private individuals, 2017

Income bracket, €	Income recipients		Income subject to state taxation ¹⁾		Taxes, total	
	Thousand	%	€ million	%	€ million	%
- 9 999	896	19.0	4 544	3.3	254	0.8
10 000- 19 999	1 077	22.9	16 038	11.5	1 583	5.3
20 000- 29 999	940	19.9	23 473	16.9	3 745	12.5
30 000- 39 999	768	16.3	26 568	19.1	4 991	16.7
40 000- 49 999	434	9.2	19 323	13.9	4 321	14.4
50 000- 59 999	233	4.9	12 673	9.1	3 209	10.7
60 000- 69 999	129	2.7	8 354	6.0	2 300	7.7
70 000- 79 999	75	1.6	5 562	4.0	1 622	5.4
80 000- 89 999	46	1.0	3 882	2.8	1 188	4.0
90 000- 99 999	29	0.6	2 776	2.0	892	3.0
100 000-149 999	57	1.2	6 711	4.8	2 332	7.8
150 000-	29	0.6	9 314	6.7	3 497	11.7
Total	4 713	100	139 218	100	29 934	100

¹⁾ Incl. other income subject to taxation

Sources: Statistics Finland: Structure of Earnings, Taxable incomes

Total earnings by occupation, 2017

Category of occupation	Total Median, €/month	Men	Women	Full-time employees
Managers	5 973	6 359	5 187	45 352
Administrative and commercial managers	7 064	7 040	7 210	1 969
Professionals	3 994	4 381	3 684	336 639
Medical doctors	6 874	7 280	6 635	12 645
Primary school and early childhood teachers	2 995	3 582	2 881	38 700
Technicians and associate professionals	3 131	3 588	2 873	340 009
Nursing and midwifery associate professionals	2 942	3 241	2 916	52 446
Sales and purchasing agents and brokers	3 809	4 093	3 420	44 945
Clerical support workers	2 616	2 727	2 591	96 822
Service and sales workers	2 419	2 599	2 372	228 969
Personal care workers	2 405	2 519	2 398	104 799
Craft and related trades workers	2 881	2 911	2 550	127 860
Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	2 910	2 994	2 534	118 151

Commuting

	Persons working outside their municipality of residence	%	Persons working in their municipality of residence	%
1990	510 138	21.9	1 822 144	78.1
2000	611 275	27.4	1 617 282	72.6
2010	752 242	32.3	1 573 437	67.7
2015	758 717	33.6	1 497 742	66.4
2016	775 724	34.1	1 499 955	65.9

13% OF EMPLOYEES WORKED REMOTELY DAILY OR WEEKLY 2017

Sources: Statistics Finland: Structure of Earnings, Employment; Ministry of Economic Affairs and Employment of Finland

Pension recipients

Earnings-related allowance	2000	2010	2017	2018
Old-age pension	869 672	1 093 267	1 339 991	1 365 039
Unemployment pension	54 291	33 938	-	-
Disability pension	276 269	267 248	206 048	201 216
Part-time pension	24 533	28 764	7 244	3 367
Special pensions for farmers	40 845	24 330	12 026	10 670
Surviving spouse's pension	252 798	263 176	253 011	250 617
Orphan's pension	28 476	22 503	17 444	16 795
Total ¹⁾	1 284 145	1 463 835	1 585 582	1 600 225

¹⁾ The same individual may be the beneficiary of more than one type of pension

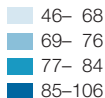
Total pension distribution among pension recipients on 31 December 2018

Total pension €/month	Pension recipients ¹⁾	%	Males	%	Females	%
0– 799	162 998	11.0	65 520	9.7	97 478	12.0
800–1 099	239 655	16.1	83 762	12.5	155 893	19.2
1 100–1 399	293 791	19.8	105 976	15.8	187 815	23.1
1 400–1 699	221 785	14.9	93 191	13.9	128 594	15.8
1 700–1 999	181 669	12.2	86 747	12.9	94 922	11.7
2 000–2 299	125 958	8.5	68 192	10.1	57 766	7.1
2 300–2 599	82 334	5.5	47 928	7.1	34 406	4.2
2 600–2 899	54 409	3.7	33 545	5.0	20 864	2.6
2 900–3 199	35 514	2.4	23 358	3.5	12 156	1.5
3 200–	86 521	5.8	63 969	9.5	22 552	2.8
Total	1 484 634	100	672 188	100	812 446	100
Average pension, €/month	1 680		1 898		1 499	

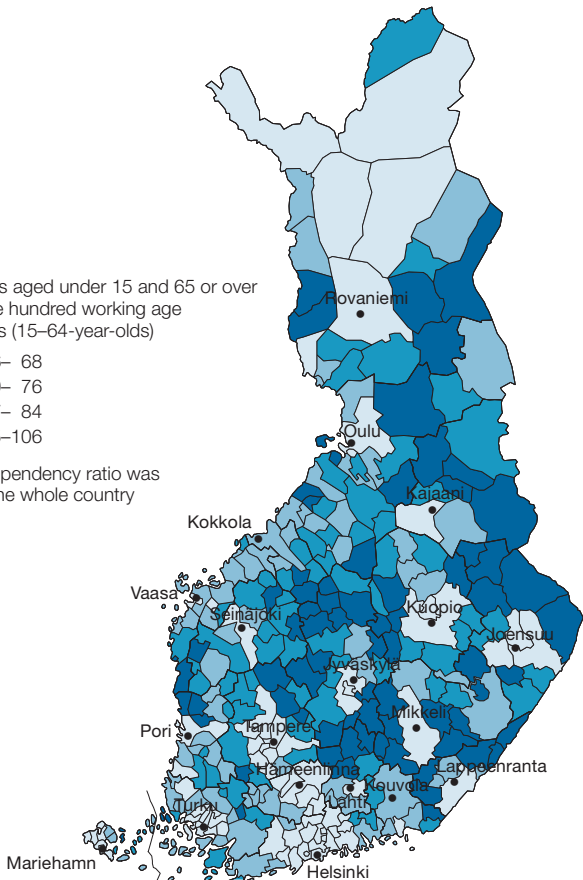
¹⁾ People living in Finland who receive an old-age (excl. partial old-age), a disability or a special farmer's pension

Demographic dependency ratio by municipality, 2018

Persons aged under 15 and 65 or over
per one hundred working age
persons (15–64-year-olds)



The dependency ratio was
61 in the whole country



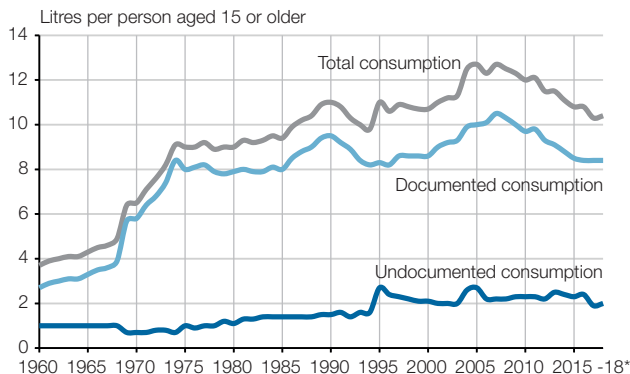
Regional division as on 1 January 2019

Source: Statistics Finland, Population structure

Causes of death, 2017

	Deaths	%	Males	%	Females	%
Diseases of the circulatory system	19 077	36	9 553	36	9 524	36
Neoplasms	12 949	24	6 905	26	6 044	23
Dementia, Alzheimer's disease	9 390	17	3 059	11	6 331	24
Accidents (excl. accidental poisoning by alcohol)	2 325	4	1 519	6	806	3
Diseases of the respiratory system	2 084	4	1 263	5	821	3
Alcohol related diseases and accidental poisoning by alcohol	1 558	3	1 160	4	398	1
Diseases of the digestive system	1 231	2	606	2	625	2
Suicides	824	2	611	2	213	1
Other causes of death	4 232	8	2 183	8	2 049	8
Total	53 670	100	26 859	100	26 811	100

Consumption of alcoholic beverages, 100% alcohol



Sources: Statistics Finland, Causes of death; National Institute for Health and Welfare THL

Consumption of selected commodities per person

		1980	1990	2000	2010	2017*
Milk products	kg	263.0	222.9	193.9	183.3	159.9
Butter	kg	11.7	5.5	3.8	3.3	3.5
Margarine	kg	7.9	7.6	7.7	..	..
Vegetable oils	kg	..	3.3	4.9	5.2	..
Cheese	kg	6.6	12.7	16.5	19.0	25.8
Eggs	kg	11.7	11.1	10.1	9.8	11.9
Nuts	kg	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.5
Wheat	kg	44.7	43.5	45.9	46.4	44.5
Rye	kg	20.8	17.4	15.3	16.1	15.5
Oats	kg	..	4.5	3.0	5.4	7.3
Rice	kg	3.6	4.6	5.6	5.2	6.0
Potatoes	kg	59.8	60.3	61.6	..	..
Fresh vegetables	kg	21.1	41.5	52.8	56.1	63.8
Fresh fruit	kg	49.8	50.2	45.2	47.1	58.8
Meat	kg	58.9	64.1	68.3	75.3	80.8
Fish	kg	..	18.9	13.2	15.2	15.4
Coffee ¹⁾	kg	..	10.2	9.2	10.0	³⁾ 9.6
Cocoa	kg	..	1.0	1.4	2.9	2.3
Sugar	kg	36.8	34.7	32.0	31.8	30.6
Tobacco	kg	1.2	1.0	0.6	²⁾ 0.6	^{2) 3)} 0.5
Beer	l	57.3	83.3	78.4	82.8	75.0
Wine	l	..	..	..	12.2	11.6
Cider	l	..	..	..	9.3	6.0
Long drinks	l	..	..	..	9.0	7.4
Alcoholic beverages, 100%	l	6.3	7.7	7.0	8.1	³⁾ 7.0

¹⁾ Sales of roasted coffee

²⁾ Incl. untaxable consumption

³⁾ Final data

PERSONS AGED 20 TO 64 WHO SMOKE DAILY

MEN **15%**

WOMEN **13%**

2018

Sources: Natural Resources Institute Finland; Finnish Coffee Roasters Association, National Institute for Health and Welfare THL

ECONOMY

AVERAGE AGE OF
FIRST-TIME
HOMEBUYERS
2017

28.7
years



AVERAGE HOUSING LOAN OF
HOUSEHOLD-DWELLING UNITS
2017

98 740

€/household-dwelling unit



CENTRAL GOVERNMENT
DEBT 2018



18 977
€/inhabitant

GDB 2018 preliminary data

42 340
€/inhabitant



MICRO ENTERPRISES¹⁾
2017

95%
of enterprises



BANKRUPTCY
PETITIONS 2018

2 534



¹⁾ Number of employees under 10

SHARE OF THE
POPULATION
AT RISK OF POVERTY 2017



12.1%

PETITIONS FOR DEBT
RESTRUCTURING 2018
preliminary data



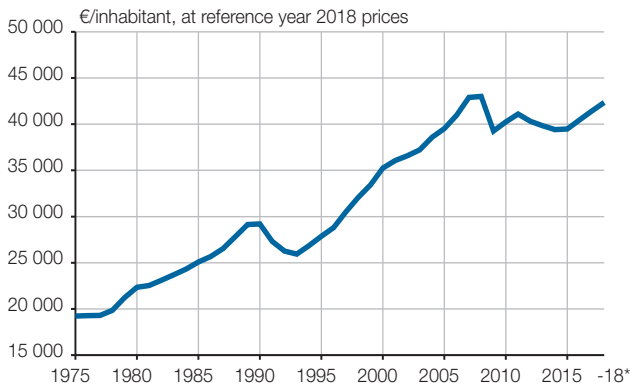
from
4 512
persons

National balance of supply and demand

Total supply and demand of goods and services in national accounts

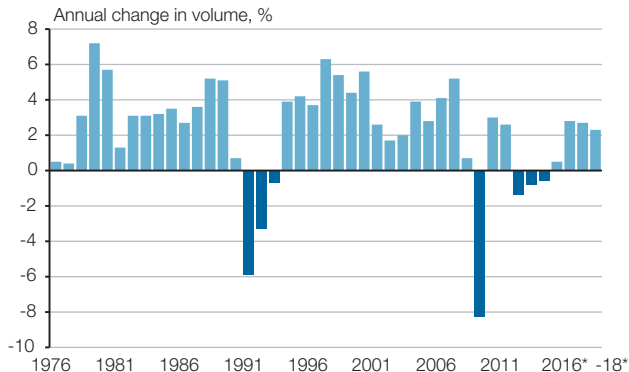
	2015	2016*	2017*	2018*	Annual change in volume, %
	At current prices, € billion				
Supply					
Gross domestic product	210.0	216.1	223.9	233.6	2.3
Imports	77.3	79.7	85.6	92.3	4.2
Total supply	287.3	295.8	309.5	325.9	..
Demand					
Exports	76.3	77.5	86.2	91.0	1.5
Consumption expenditure	167.1	170.5	173.0	177.9	1.4
Private	115.9	119.0	121.5	124.8	1.4
Government	51.1	51.5	51.5	53.0	1.4
Gross fixed capital formation	42.7	46.8	49.6	52.6	3.2
Private	34.6	38.0	40.4	42.9	3.3
Government	8.2	8.9	9.2	9.7	3.0
Changes in inventories, acquisition of valuables	1.1	0.8	1.1	2.7	..
Total demand	287.3	295.7	309.9	324.2	..
Statistical discrepancy	0.0	0.1	-0.4	1.7	..

Gross domestic product per capita



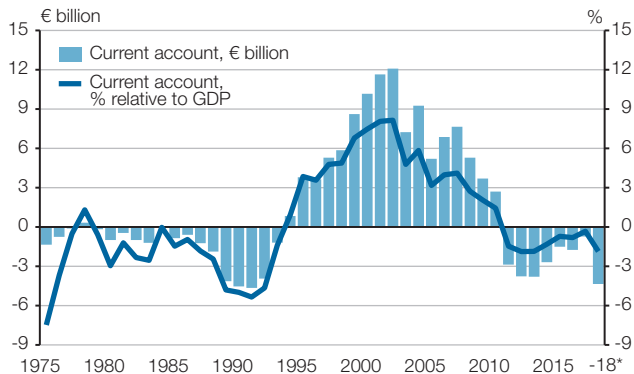
Source: Statistics Finland, Annual national accounts

Annual change in the volume of gross domestic product



Current account

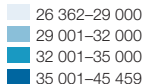
The current account shows flows of goods, services, primary and secondary income between residents and non-residents



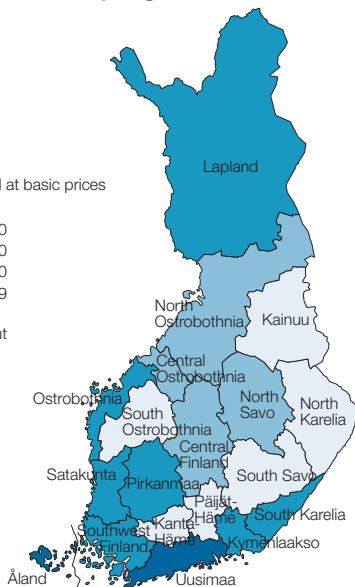
Source: Statistics Finland, Annual national accounts

Gross value added by region, 2017*

Gross value added at basic prices
€/inhabitant



Whole country
35 087 €/inhabitant



Regional division as on 1 January 2018

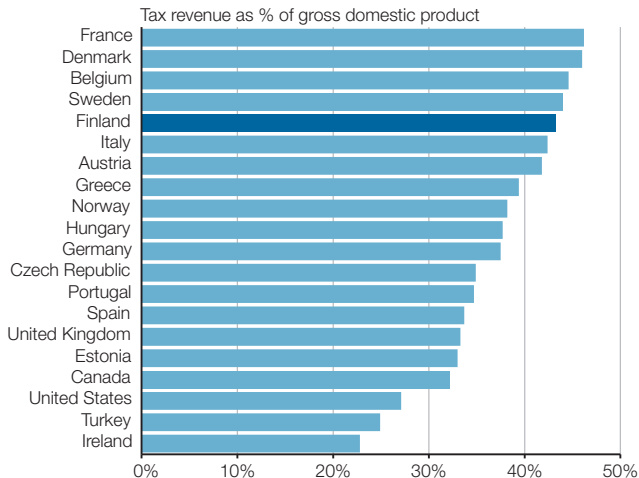
Structure of taxation

General government and the institutions of the EU

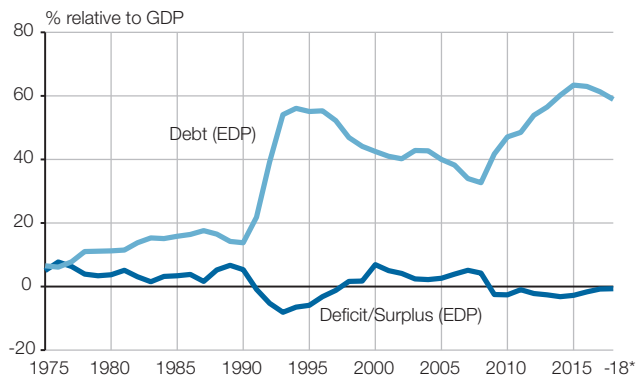
	2015	2016	2017	2018*
	At current prices, € million			
Income taxes	32 371	32 934	34 404	34 505
Social security contributions	26 639	27 641	27 003	27 708
Taxes on property	3 017	3 066	3 459	3 349
Taxes on goods and services	29 729	31 223	31 848	33 294
Other taxes	246	262	235	218
Total	92 002	95 126	96 949	99 074
Tax rate, % relative to GDP	43.8	44.0	43.3	42.4

Sources: Statistics Finland: Regional Account, Taxes and tax-like payments

Tax rate in selected countries 2017*



General government deficit/surplus and debt



Sources: OECD; Statistics Finland, General government deficit and debt

General government deficit/surplus and debt in EU

EDP debt describes the indebtedness of public economies in EU

EU Member State 2019	Deficit/surplus (EDP) % relative to GDP			Debt (EDP) % relative to GDP		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
Austria	-1.6	-0.8	0.1	83.0	78.2	73.8
Belgium	-2.4	-0.8	-0.7	106.1	103.4	102.0
Bulgaria	0.1	1.2	2.0	29.6	25.6	22.6
Croatia	-1.0	0.8	0.2	80.5	77.8	74.6
Cyprus	0.3	1.8	-4.8	105.5	95.8	102.5
Czech Republic	0.7	1.6	0.9	36.8	34.7	32.7
Denmark	-0.1	1.4	0.5	37.2	35.5	34.1
Estonia	-0.3	-0.4	-0.6	9.2	9.2	8.4
Finland	-1.7	-0.8	-0.7	63.0	61.3	58.9
France	-3.5	-2.8	-2.5	98.0	98.4	98.4
Germany	0.9	1.0	1.7	68.5	64.5	60.9
Greece	0.5	0.7	1.1	178.5	176.2	181.1
Hungary	-1.6	-2.2	-2.2	76.0	73.4	70.8
Ireland	-0.7	-0.3	0.0	73.5	68.5	64.8
Italy	-2.5	-2.4	-2.1	131.4	131.4	132.2
Latvia	0.1	-0.6	-1.0	40.3	40.0	35.9
Lithuania	0.2	0.5	0.7	40.0	39.4	34.2
Luxembourg	1.9	1.4	2.4	20.7	23.0	21.4
Malta	0.9	3.4	2.0	55.5	50.2	46.0
Netherlands	0.0	1.2	1.5	61.9	57.0	52.4
Poland	-2.2	-1.5	-0.4	54.2	50.6	48.9
Portugal	-2.0	-3.0	-0.5	129.2	124.8	121.5
Romania	-2.7	-2.7	-3.0	37.3	35.2	35.0
Slovakia	-2.2	-0.8	-0.7	51.8	50.9	48.9
Slovenia	-1.9	0.0	0.7	78.7	74.1	70.1
Spain	-4.5	-3.1	-2.5	99.0	98.1	97.1
Sweden	1.0	1.4	0.9	42.4	40.8	38.8
United Kingdom	-2.9	-1.9	-1.5	87.9	87.1	86.8

PUBLIC DEVELOPMENT COORDINATION
0.36% OF GROSS NATIONAL INCOME
 2018 preliminary data

Sources: Eurostat; Ministry for Foreign Affairs Finland

Gross national income, inflation and unemployment by country

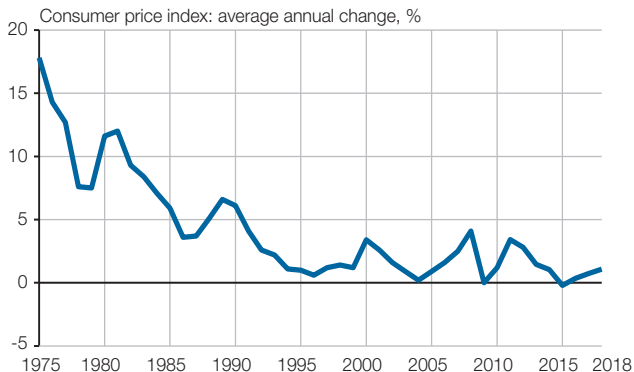
	Gross national income per capita		Inflation	Unem-
	USD 2017	Purchasing power parity, USD 2017	% 2018	ployment % 2018
Finland	44 580	45 400	1.1	7.8
Sweden	52 590	50 980	2.0	6.4
Norway	75 990	63 980	2.8	3.9
Denmark	55 220	52 390	0.8	5.0
Iceland	60 830	53 280	2.7	2.9
Australia	51 360	47 160	1.9	5.4
Austria	45 440	52 500	2.0	4.8
Belgium	41 790	48 240	2.1	6.3
Canada	42 870	46 070	2.3	5.9
China	8 690	16 760	2.1	4.4
Czech Republic	18 160	34 450	2.1	2.4
Estonia	18 190	31 100	3.4	5.5
France	37 970	43 790	1.9	9.2
Germany	43 490	51 680	1.7	3.4
Greece	18 090	27 620	0.6	19.2
Hungary	12 870	26 960	2.9	3.7
India	1 800	6 980	4.9	2.6
Ireland	55 290	61 910	0.5	5.7
Israel	37 270	37 910	0.8	4.0
Italy	31 020	39 640	1.1	10.2
Japan	38 550	44 850	1.0	2.5
Latvia	14 740	27 990	2.5	7.9
Lithuania	15 200	31 910	2.7	6.0
Luxembourg	70 260	72 690	1.5	5.5
Netherlands	46 180	52 200	1.7	3.9
Poland	12 730	27 970	1.7	3.7
Portugal	19 820	30 980	1.0	6.9
Russia	9 230	24 890	2.9	4.7
Spain	27 180	37 990	1.7	15.5
Switzerland	80 560	65 610	0.9	4.9
Turkey	10 940	26 170	16.3	10.9
United Kingdom	40 530	42 560	2.3	4.0
United States	58 270	60 200	2.4	3.9

Sources: World Bank, World Development Indicators; ILO, ILOSTAT Database; OECD, Economic Outlook; IMF, World Economic Outlook

Consumer price index 2015 = 100 by group of goods and services

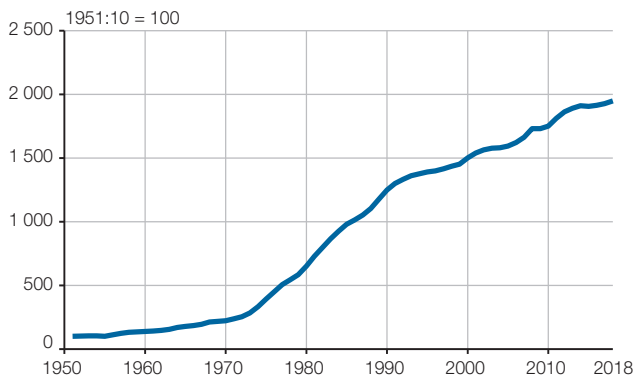
	2017	2018	Annual change, %
Total index	101.1	102.2	1.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	97.9	99.8	1.9
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.1	110.5	6.2
Clothing and footwear	98.2	97.0	-1.2
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	101.9	103.4	1.6
Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	99.5	98.6	-0.8
Health	108.7	110.0	1.2
Transport	102.4	103.3	0.9
Communication	99.1	96.6	-2.5
Recreation and culture	98.6	98.7	0.1
Education	104.0	105.5	1.5
Restaurants and hotels	103.7	106.1	2.4
Miscellaneous goods and services	100.0	99.4	-0.6

Inflation



Source: Statistics Finland, Consumer price index

Cost-of-living index

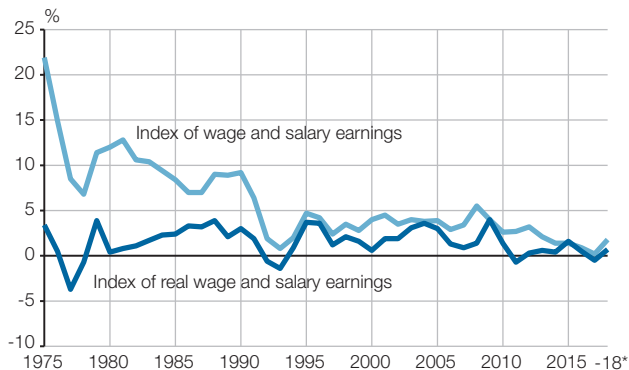


Average prices of commodities, €

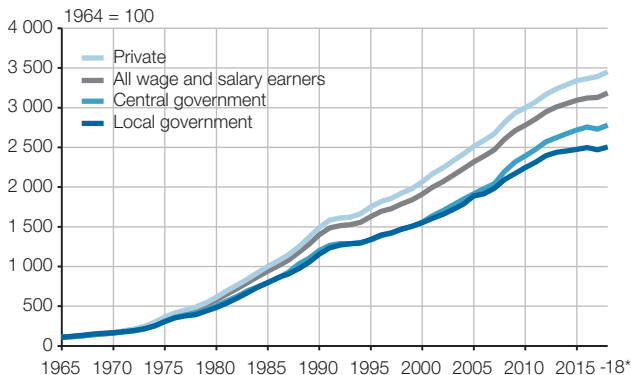
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Low fat milk	1 l	1.10	1.03	1.01	0.99	0.99
Butter	500 g	2.87	2.48	2.46	2.58	3.03
Rapeseed oil	1 l	3.66	3.61	3.61	3.62	3.68
Cheese, Emmenthal	1 kg	14.02	14.52	13.85	13.75	14.16
Quark	250 g	1.36	1.28	1.23	1.18	1.16
Eggs	1 kg	3.68	3.60	3.45	3.27	3.42
Macaroni	400 g	0.42	0.40	0.38	0.36	0.35
Minced beef	1 kg	10.20	10.11	9.95	9.95	10.11
Chicken breast fillet	1 kg	13.47	13.18	13.02	12.84	12.32
Sausage	1 kg	4.94	4.64	4.30	4.26	4.33
Rainbow trout, whole	1 kg	9.56	8.50	9.70	12.22	11.16
Potato	1 kg	0.87	0.93	0.97	0.85	0.91
Tomatoes	1 kg	3.25	3.19	3.03	2.92	3.05
Coffee, packaged	500 g	3.59	3.87	3.66	3.99	3.95
Block of chocolate	200 g	2.22	2.31	2.36	2.14	2.13
Ice cream package	1 l	2.51	2.50	2.47	1.81	1.83
Petrol 95 E10	1 l	1.61	1.46	1.38	1.46	1.52
Diesel	1 l	1.48	1.30	1.19	1.30	1.40

Source: Statistics Finland, Consumer price index

Index of wage and salary earnings, average annual changes



Overall index of wage and salary earnings

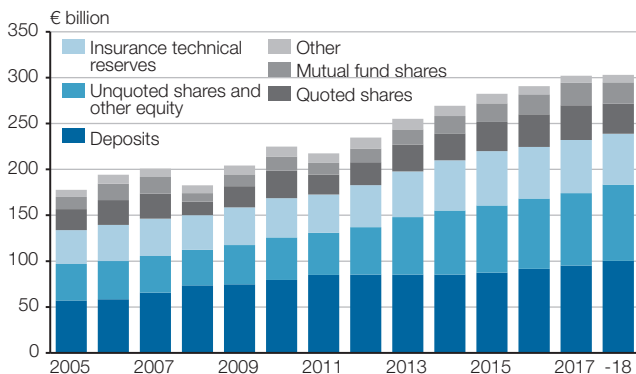


Source: Statistics Finland, Index of wage and salary earnings

Households' consumption expenditure

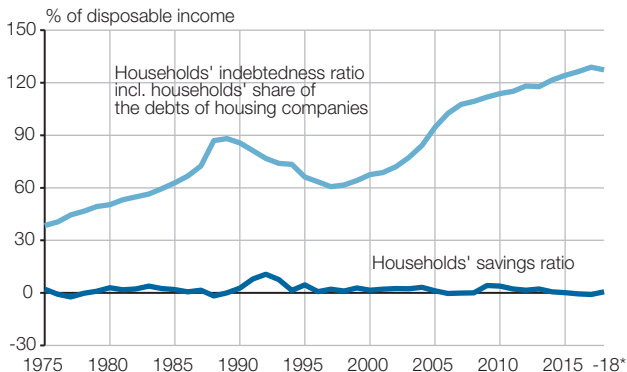
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2017*
	%				
Housing and energy	18.6	18.2	24.6	26.2	29.0
Transport	14.4	14.5	13.3	12.3	11.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	21.3	16.3	12.6	12.1	11.6
Recreation and culture	10.2	11.2	11.3	11.8	10.5
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	6.4	7.7	6.4	6.3	6.6
Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	6.1	5.4	4.9	5.3	4.7
Health	2.1	2.9	3.8	4.4	4.7
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	6.3	6.6	5.8	5.0	4.3
Clothing and footwear	6.1	5.6	4.6	4.7	4.2
Communications	1.1	1.4	3.1	2.5	2.3
Education	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4
Miscellaneous goods and services	7.2	9.8	9.2	8.9	9.8
Total consumption expenditure	100	100	100	100	100

Financial assets of households

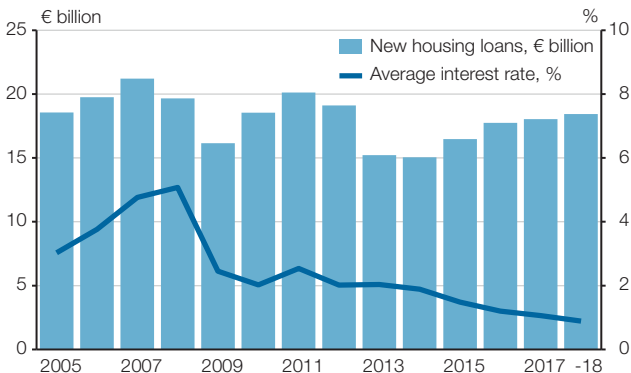


Sources: Statistics Finland: Annual national accounts, Financial accounts

Households' indebtedness ratio and savings ratio



Households' withdrawals of new housing loans ¹⁾



¹⁾ New housing loans withdrawn from Finnish financial institutions

Sources: Statistics Finland, Annual national accounts; Bank of Finland

Dwellings and living conditions

	1990	2000	2010	2017	2018
Total number of dwellings, thousand	2 210	2 512	2 808	3 003	3 042
Detached houses, %	42.3	40.3	40.5	38.6	38.3
Attached houses, %	11.8	13.5	13.6	13.6	13.5
Blocks of flats, %	42.5	43.5	44.0	45.9	46.4
Tenure status					
Owner-occupied dwelling, %	66.8	58.1	59.2	56.8	..
Rented dwelling, %	24.7	30.8	29.3	31.7	..
Right of occupancy dwelling, %	..	1.0	1.3	1.5	..
Other form of tenure or unknown, %	8.4	10.1	10.3	9.9	..
Floor area per dwelling, m ²	74.4	76.5	79.5	79.8	79.5
Permanently occupied dwellings, thousand	2 037	2 295	2 537	2 680	2 705
Floor area per person, m ²	31.4	35.3	39.1	40.5	40.8
Persons living in overcrowded dwellings ¹⁾ , %	30.4	23.7	17.9	17.2	16.9

¹⁾ More than one person per room, excl. kitchen

Buildings and free-time residences

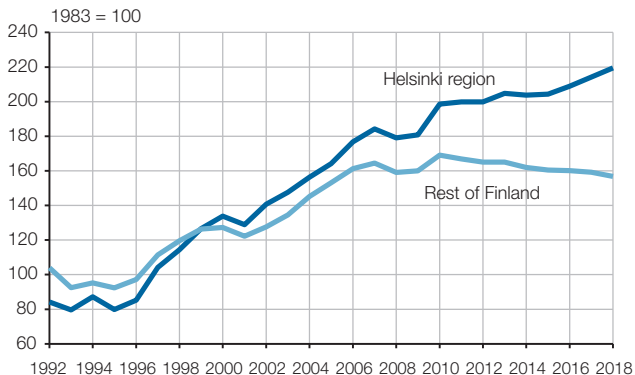
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2017	2018
	Thousand					
Residential buildings	840	1 005	1 111	1 235	1 294	1 301
Detached houses	773	908	993	1 102	1 152	1 157
Attached houses	23	53	66	76	81	82
Blocks of flats	44	45	52	57	61	61
Other buildings	92	158	189	211	229	230
Free-time residences	252	368	451	489	507	510
Saunas ¹⁾	548	932	1 212	1 502	1 651	1 671

¹⁾ Only saunas in flats. The total number of saunas was estimated to be over 2.3 million at the end of 2018.

28 557 PERSONS AGED
90 OR OVER LIVING ALONE 2018

Sources: Statistics Finland: Dwellings and housing conditions, Buildings and free-time residences

Dwellings in old blocks of flats: real price indices



Prices of dwellings in blocks of flats

Unencumbered average prices, €/m²

	Old dwellings ¹⁾		New dwellings ²⁾	
	Helsinki region	Rest of Finland	Helsinki region	Rest of Finland
2010	3 142	1 492	4 346	2 853
2011	3 255	1 536	4 554	2 960
2012	3 353	1 561	5 003	3 140
2013	3 458	1 580	4 974	3 215
2014	3 478	1 578	5 102	3 373
2015	3 515	1 587	5 122	3 403
2016	3 584	1 579	4 980	3 520
2017	3 718	1 588	5 071	3 536
2018	3 874	1 598	5 179	3 664

¹⁾ Based on the Tax Administration's data

²⁾ Based on the largest real estate agents and building contractors

Source: Statistics Finland, Prices of dwellings in housing companies

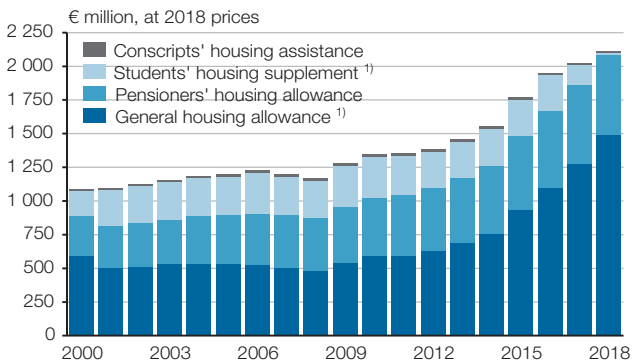
Real estate prices

	Old single-family houses		Single family house plots	
	Average price €/residential m ²	Real price index 2015 = 100	Average price €/residential m ²	Real price index 2015 = 100
2015	1 541	100.0	18.6	100.0
2016	1 549	99.8	21.2	97.8
2017	1 560	97.7	22.7	96.9
2018	1 545	95.0	23.5	101.1

Average rents of rented dwellings, €/m²/month

	Government-subsidised dwellings		Non-subsidised dwellings	
	Helsinki region	Rest of Finland	Helsinki region	Rest of Finland
2015	12.19	10.39	16.87	11.22
2016	12.42	10.51	17.49	11.51
2017	12.74	10.72	18.39	12.29
2018	12.98	10.80	18.78	12.58

Housing benefits

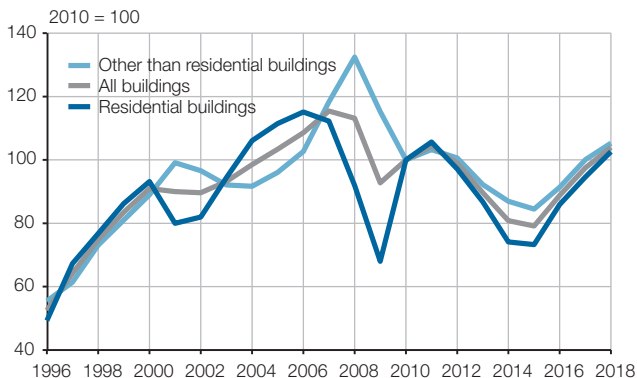


¹⁾ Most students were transferred to the general housing allowance on 1 August 2017

Completed buildings and dwellings

	2000	2010	2017	2018
All buildings, mil. m³	38.54	34.73	35.33	39.60
Residential	13.46	10.72	11.57	13.05
Commercial and office buildings	6.28	5.83	6.35	6.14
Industrial buildings and warehouses	7.89	7.27	9.05	10.93
Other	10.91	10.91	8.37	9.48
All dwellings, number	35 242	25 186	35 687	42 513
Detached houses	12 229	10 610	7 402	7 528
Attached houses	5 879	2 805	3 458	3 595
Blocks of flats	16 717	11 116	24 075	30 891
Other than residential buildings	417	655	752	499

Volume index of newbuilding



RESIDENTIAL BLOCKS OF FLATS
WITH AT LEAST 10 STOREYS **236**
2018

Sources: Statistics Finland: Building and dwelling production, Buildings and free-time residences

Enterprises, 2017

Industry	Enterprises		Personnel		Turnover	
	%	Thousand	%	€ mil.	%	
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	77 580	21.3	49	3.4	2 464	0.6
Manufacturing	20 246	5.6	293	20.2	132 628	32.3
Construction	41 114	11.3	166	11.4	36 234	8.8
Wholesale and retail trade ¹⁾	41 911	11.5	235	16.1	117 620	28.6
Transportation and storage	20 132	5.5	121	8.3	23 638	5.7
Accommodation and food service activities	12 059	3.3	59	4.1	6 976	1.7
Information and communication	10 553	2.9	85	5.8	20 991	5.1
Financial and insurance activities	7 996	2.2	42	2.9	-	-
Real estate activities	29 327	8.0	20	1.4	10 221	2.5
Professional, scientific and technical activities	36 662	10.1	103	7.1	15 325	3.7
Administrative and support service activities	14 230	3.9	133	9.2	12 297	3.0
Human health and social work activities	18 387	5.0	76	5.2	7 391	1.8
Other industries	34 317	9.4	71	4.9	25 362	6.2
All industries	364 514	100	1 453	100	411 147	100
Size of personnel						
0– 4	325 643	89.3	244	16.8	46 508	11.3
5– 9	18 975	5.2	123	8.5	25 030	6.1
10– 19	10 358	2.8	139	9.5	30 498	7.4
20– 49	6 015	1.7	181	12.4	49 277	12.0
50– 99	1 911	0.5	130	8.9	37 672	9.2
100–249	995	0.3	150	10.3	53 161	12.9
250–499	347	0.1	122	8.4	35 095	8.5
500–999	156	0.0	108	7.4	34 301	8.3
1 000–	114	0.0	256	17.6	99 606	24.2
Total	364 514	100	1 453	100	411 147	100

¹⁾ Incl. repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles

ENTERPRISE OPENINGS
2018

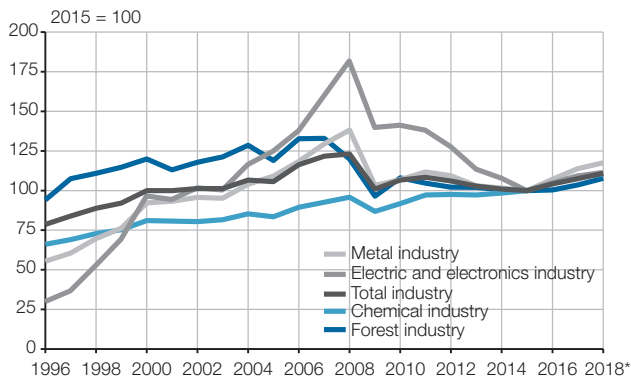
35 035

Sources: Statistics Finland: Structural business and financial statement statistics, Enterprise openings and closures

Agricultural and horticultural enterprises

Production sector	2010	2016	2017	2018
Plant production	37 086	33 187	32 932	32 919
Cereals production	20 927	17 493	16 240	15 197
Other plant production	13 092	13 360	14 397	15 533
Greenhouse production	1 371	878	836	787
Outdoor production	1 696	1 456	1 477	1 402
Livestock production	19 829	14 357	13 481	12 819
Milk production	10 205	7 276	6 704	6 263
Beef production	3 080	2 931	2 930	2 868
Other cattle husbandry	1 270	572	555	516
Pig farming	1 355	689	607	577
Poultry farming	375	438	436	435
Sheep, goat and horse farming and other grazing livestock	3 544	2 451	2 249	2 160
Mixed production	2 568	2 163	2 149	1 895
Total	59 483	49 707	48 562	47 633
Utilised agricultural area, ha/farm	39	46	47	48

Volume index of industrial output



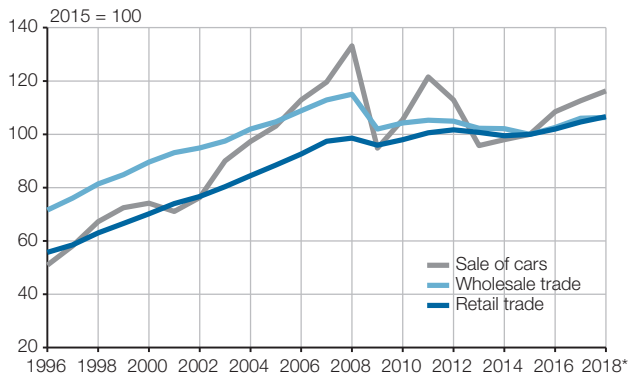
Sources: Natural Resources Institute Finland; Statistics Finland, Volume index of industrial output

Industrial activity by industry, 2017

	Establish-	Personnel	Value added	
	ments	Thousand	€ million	%
Whole industry	27 339	320	35 854	100
Mining and quarrying	1 069	6	908	2.5
Manufacturing	22 796	292	29 844	83.2
Food products	1 879	30	2 132	5.9
Beverages	190	3	364	1.0
Textiles	668	3	191	0.5
Wearing apparel	925	2	124	0.3
Leather and related products	189	1	73	0.2
Wood and of products of wood and cork	1 925	18	1 222	3.4
Paper and paper products	290	17	3 341	9.3
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	1 003	7	408	1.1
Coke and refined petroleum products	28	3	945	2.6
Chemicals and chemical products	404	12	2 174	6.1
Basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	44	4	1 294	3.6
Rubber and plastic products	608	12	999	2.8
Other non-metallic mineral products	933	12	1 066	3.0
Basic metals	177	12	1 816	5.1
Fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	4 704	38	2 810	7.8
Computer, electronic and optical products	646	19	3 020	8.4
Electrical equipment	489	15	1 477	4.1
Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	1 543	41	3 565	9.9
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	258	8	553	1.5
Other transport equipment	370	7	413	1.2
Furniture	886	6	334	0.9
Other manufacturing	1 366	4	238	0.7
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	3 271	18	1 286	3.6
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	1 566	11	3 746	10.4
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1 908	10	1 356	3.8

Source: Statistics Finland, Regional statistics on entrepreneurial activity

Volume index of sales in trade



Turnover of trade

	2015		2016		2017	
	€ million	%	€ million	%	€ million	%
Sale of cars	15 178	13	16 487	14	17 439	15
Wholesale trade ¹⁾	61 468	54	61 747	53	61 993	53
Retail trade ¹⁾	37 471	33	37 355	32	38 188	32
Total	114 117	100	115 589	100	117 620	100

¹⁾ Excl. sale of cars

SHARE OF THE EURO AREA
IN FINLAND'S EXPORTS

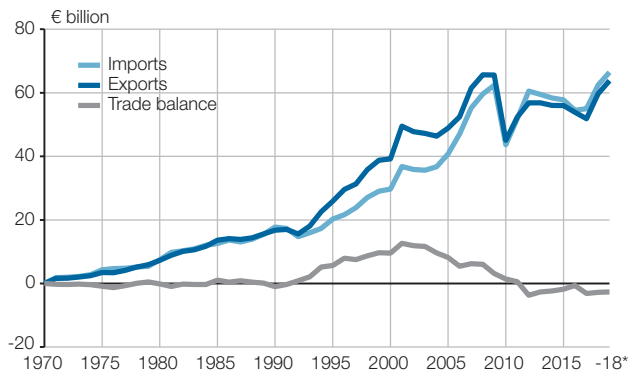
38%

2018 preliminary data

Sources: Statistics Finland: Turnover of trade, Structural business and financial statement statistics; Finnish Customs

Imports, exports and trade balance

International trade in goods



Biggest import and export countries, 2018*

Imports by country of origin, exports by country of destination

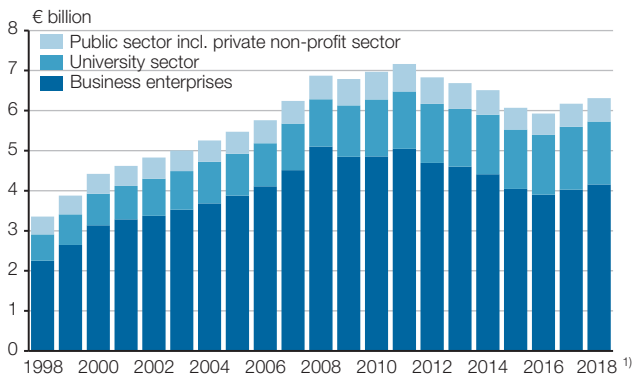
Import country	€ million	%	Export country	€ million	%
Germany	10 310	15.5	Germany	9 649	15.1
Russia	9 298	14.0	Sweden	6 591	10.3
Sweden	7 210	10.8	United States	4 309	6.7
China	4 636	7.0	Netherlands	4 305	6.7
Netherlands	3 639	5.5	China	3 532	5.5
United States	2 198	3.3	Russia	3 328	5.2
Poland	2 032	3.1	United Kingdom	2 836	4.4
France	1 998	3.0	Belgium	1 947	3.0
Estonia	1 977	3.0	France	1 791	2.8
Norway	1 895	2.9	Estonia	1 744	2.7
Other countries	21 277	32.0	Other countries	23 813	37.3
Total	66 470	100	Total	63 843	100

Source: Finnish Customs

Imports and exports by product category, 2018*

	€ million	%
Imports		
Chemical industry products	11 588	17.4
Electric and electronics industry products	9 525	14.3
Products from mining and quarrying	8 570	12.9
Transport equipment	7 189	10.8
Machinery and equipment	5 696	8.6
Other	23 903	36.0
Total	66 470	100
Exports		
Forest industry products	13 096	20.5
Chemical industry products	12 331	19.3
Metal and metal products	9 883	15.5
Machinery and equipment	8 196	12.8
Electric and electronics industry products	7 449	11.7
Other	12 889	20.2
Total	63 843	100

Research and development expenditure



¹⁾ Estimate

Sources: Finnish Customs; Statistics Finland, Research and development

Number of overnight stays by foreigners at accommodation establishments

Accommodation establishments with at least 20 bed places or caravan pitches with electrical connection points, as well as hostels

Country of domicile	2017	%	2018	%	Annual change, %
Russia	821 698	12.2	826 251	12.1	0.6
Germany	622 991	9.2	628 449	9.2	0.9
United Kingdom	585 814	8.7	593 034	8.7	1.2
Sweden	597 339	8.9	560 027	8.2	-6.2
China	313 203	4.6	332 546	4.9	6.2
France	280 069	4.2	299 432	4.4	6.9
United States	268 723	4.0	288 827	4.2	7.5
Netherlands	227 405	3.4	246 460	3.6	8.4
Estonia	219 504	3.3	222 387	3.3	1.3
Japan	238 278	3.5	215 746	3.2	-9.5
Other	2 567 810	38.1	2 629 430	38.4	2.4
Total	6 742 834	100	6 842 589	100	1.5

Finns' leisure trips abroad

Trips with overnight stays in destination country made by the population aged 15 to 84

Country of destination	2017	%	2018	%	Annual change, %
Estonia	1 520 000	23.3	1 200 000	18.6	-21.1
Spain	780 000	12.0	820 000	12.7	5.1
Sweden	700 000	10.7	700 000	10.9	0.0
Germany	290 000	4.4	310 000	4.8	6.9
Italy	230 000	3.5	260 000	4.0	13.0
Greece	250 000	3.8	250 000	3.9	0.0
Russia	290 000	4.4	240 000	3.7	-17.2
United Kingdom	250 000	3.8	220 000	3.4	-12.0
Norway	180 000	2.8	190 000	3.0	5.6
Turkey	..	..	160 000	2.5	..
Other	2 030 000	31.1	2 090 000	32.5	3.0
Total	6 520 000	100	6 440 000	100	-1.2

Prevalence of equipment and connections in households

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
	% of households ¹⁾				
Flat screen TV	81	85	86	87	87
Full HD TV	49	53	58	59	62
Smart TV	19	24	30	34	40
Cable TV	46	47	48	49	48
Satellite dish antenna	7	7	7	6	7
TV pay card	26	25	22	21	20
IPTV	14	17	20	22	25
Home theatre	22	22	22	19	19
Digital camera or digital video camera	63	60	56	50	47
Camera copter	..	..	2	2	3
PC	90	90	91	90	91
Laptop	78	78	79	79	81
Tablet	39	51	56	59	61
Printer or scanner	60	61	58	60	58
Mobile broadband	57	67	68	72	73
Wireless Local Area Network (WLAN)	54	62	66	68	70
Wearable technology	5	13	18	22	26
Gaming console (PlayStation, Xbox etc.)	32	32	32	31	33
Landline telephone (subscription)	12	9	9	7	6
Smartphone	69	76	82	87	90
GPS tracking device in car	35	32	32	30	31

¹⁾ The age of the household target person is between 15 and 74

49% OF PENSIONERS HAD A SMARTPHONE IN THEIR PERSONAL USE 2018

83% OF PERSONS AGED 16 TO 89 HAD USED ONLINE BANKING IN THE PAST 3 MONTHS 2018

Sources: Statistics Finland: Consumer survey, Use of information and communications technology by individuals

SOCIETY AND ENVIRONMENT

200 MEMBERS OF
PARLIAMENT
2019

47%
WOMEN



53%
MEN

OFFENCES AND
INFRACTIONS SOLVED
2018

694 702



HIGHEST AND
LOWEST
TEMPERATURE
2018



+33.7 °C

Vaasa Klemetilä

-37.1 °C

Utsjoki Kevojärvi



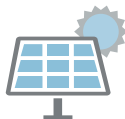
OF ELECTRICITY PRODUCTION
2018 preliminary data

WIND POWER



6.7%

SOLAR POWER



0.2%

PASSENGER CARS IN TRAFFIC ¹⁾ 2018

AVERAGE AGE **12.1** years

MOST COMMON
COLOUR GREY **21.8%**



HYBRID
13 095
ELECTRIC
2 404

1) Excl. Åland

ORGANIC FARMS 2018



5 039

FINNHORSES
2018

19 200



Sources: Statistics Finland, Finnish Meteorological Institute, Finnish Transport and Communications Agency Traficom, Finnish Food Authority, Suomen Hippos

Geographical data

Finland's area on 1 January 2019, km²		Highest point, m above sea level	
Area	338 455	Halti	1 324
Land area	303 921	Longest river, km	
Fresh water	34 534	Kemijoki	500
Sea water	52 454	Largest lakes, km²	
Total	390 909	Saimaa	1 393
Boundaries, km		Päijänne	1 082
Sweden	614	Inarjärvi	1 082
Norway	736	Oulujärvi	912
Russia	1 340	Pielinen	895
Limit of territorial waters	1 250	Largest islands, km²	
Total	3 940	Sea	
Greatest length, km		Mainland Åland	689
Hanko-Utsjoki	1 157	Kemiönsaari	545
Greatest width, km		Inland waters	
Närpiö-Illomantsi	542	Soisalo	1 540

Lakes with an area of 500 m² or more total about 168 000, of which around 57 000 with an area of over one hectare. Islands with an area of 100 m² or more total about 187 000.

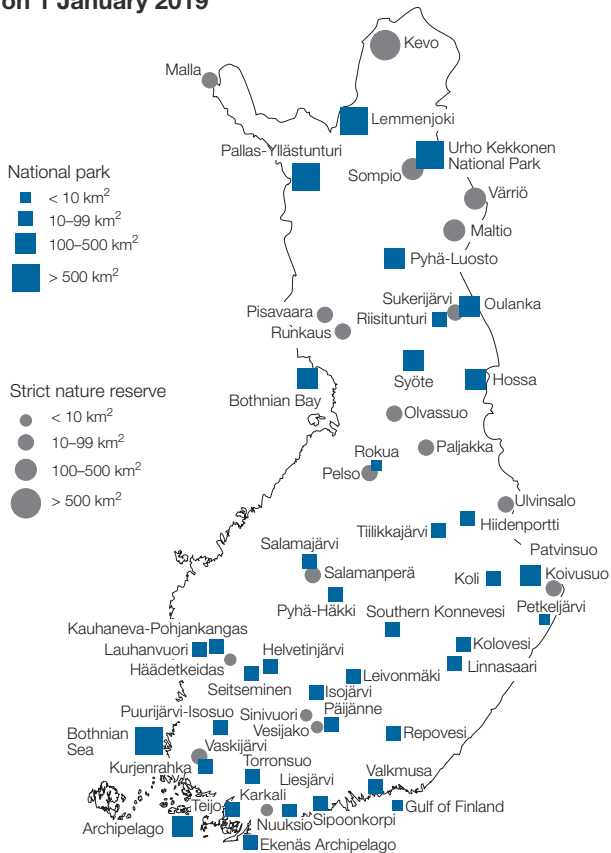
Protected and wilderness areas on 1 January 2019

	Number	Area, ha	Water, %
Protected areas	11 614	2 366 532	17.8
National parks	40	1 002 304	18.0
Strict nature reserves	19	154 150	1.9
Mire reserves	167	473 866	2.5
Herb-rich forest reserves	46	1 058	1.1
Old-growth forest reserves	87	9 479	3.0
Other state-owned protected areas	284	350 439	10.1
Protected areas on private land	10 911	339 484	53.5
Protected areas on Åland	60	35 752	92.2
Wilderness reserves	12	1 489 121	7.5

In addition, the Act on the Protection of Rapids protects a total of 53 individual rapids, river portions or catchment areas against power station construction. Corresponding acts have been passed on the protection of the Ounasjoki and Kyrönjoki rivers.

Sources: National Land Survey of Finland; Finnish Environment Institute; Ministry of the Environment; Metsähallitus; ÅSUB

National parks and strict nature reserves on 1 January 2019



© Metsähallitus 2019

© National Land Survey of Finland 1/MML/19

Source: Metsähallitus

Forests

Land class	2014–2017		Volume of the growing stock	2014–2017	
	Mil. ha	%		Mil. m ³	%
Forestry land	26.2	86	Pine	1 245	50
Forest land	20.3	67	Spruce	734	30
Poorly productive forest land	2.5	8	Birch	413	17
Unproductive land	3.2	11	Other deciduous		
Forest roads, depots, etc.	0.2	1	trees	81	3
Other land	4.2	14	Growing stock,		
Land area, total	30.4	100	total	2 473	100

Livestock

	1950	1990	2000	2010	2017	2018
	Thousand					
Cattle	1 782	1 360	1 057	926	893	882
Dairy cows	1 111	490	364	289	275	271
Pigs	446	1 381	1 296	1 367	1 136	1 089
Poultry	..	..	12 570	9 587	13 136	14 140
Laying hens	3 381	4 845	3 110	3 394	3 746	3 985
Broilers	..	2 993	7 918	4 616	8 047	8 781
Sheep	1 220	103	100	126	156	155

Crops

	1950	1990	2000	2010	2017	2018
	Mil. kg					
Wheat	296	627	538	724	802	495
Rye	215	244	108	69	114	42
Barley	176	1 720	1 985	1 340	1 460	1 336
Oats	702	1 662	1 413	810	1 014	818
Potatoes	1 273	881	785	659	612	600
Sugar beets	231	1 125	1 046	542	430	355
Broad bean	..	..	..	16	34	24

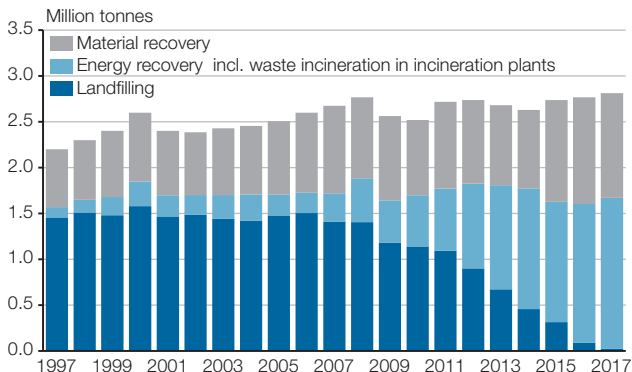
Source: Natural Resources Institute Finland

Air emissions

	1990	2000	2010	2016	2017
Greenhouse gas emissions, CO ₂ eq., mil. tonnes	71.3	70.2	75.7	58.1	55.4
Carbon dioxide ¹⁾ , mil. tonnes	52.6	52.8	59.2	42.6	40.2
Sulphur (as SO ₂), thousand tonnes	250	81	67	40	35
Nitrogen oxides (as NO ₂), thousand tonnes	299	236	181	129	125

¹⁾ Emissions from combustion of fossil fuels and peat

Municipal waste by treatment method



**99% OF MUNICIPAL WASTE
WAS RECOVERED**

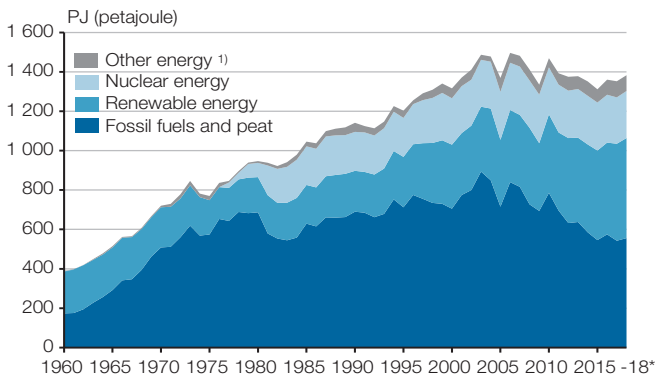
2017

Sources: Statistics Finland: Greenhouse gases, Waste statistics

Supply and total consumption of electricity 2018*

Supply	GWh	%	Total consumption	GWh	%
Nuclear power	21 889	25.0	Industry and construction	41 539	47.5
Hydro power	13 145	15.0	Households and agriculture	24 475	28.0
Wind power	5 857	6.7	Services and public consumption	18 775	21.5
Solar power	162	0.2	Transmission and distribution losses	2 622	3.0
Net imports	19 936	22.8			
Other heating power	26 423	30.3			
Total	87 412	100	Total	87 412	100

Total energy consumption



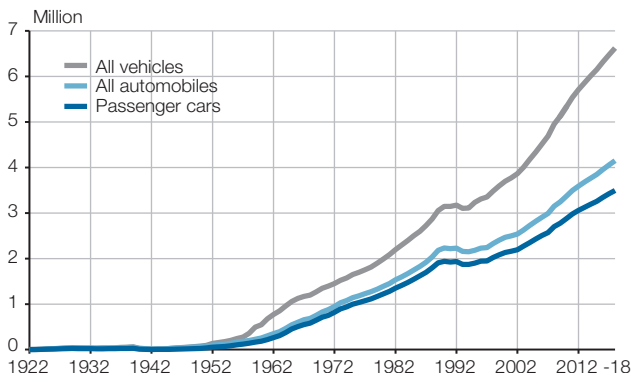
¹⁾ Incl. reaction heat from industrial processes, hydrogen and net imports of electricity

THE SHARE OF RENEWABLE ENERGY IN TOTAL ENERGY **37%**
2018 preliminary data

Sources: Statistics Finland: Production of electricity and heat, Energy supply and consumption

Registered vehicles on 31 December

	1990	2000	2010 ¹⁾	2018 ¹⁾
Passenger cars	1 938 856	2 134 728	2 877 484	3 494 836
per thousand inhabitants	388	412	535	633
Vans	209 558	239 095	347 258	470 008
Lorries	54 599	65 223	117 150	156 786
Buses, coaches	9 327	9 852	13 650	18 519
Special automobiles	20 719	16 924	12 646	11 126
All automobiles	2 233 059	2 465 822	3 368 188	4 151 275
Motorcycles	60 170	90 877	226 877	274 049
Tractors	316 870	332 584	376 807	443 733
Snow mobiles ²⁾	..	90 511	121 976	154 274
All vehicles	3 146 308	3 697 037	5 331 582	6 623 990



¹⁾ Incl. vehicles temporarily decommissioned from traffic

²⁾ Excl. Åland

PERSONS KILLED IN ROAD
TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS

225

2018 preliminary data

Sources: Statistics Finland: Motor vehicle stock, Statistics on road traffic accidents

Transport network and passenger transport

	1990	2000	2010	2018
Transport network, km				
Length of railway line ¹⁾	5 846	5 854	5 919	5 926
Length of tram line	88	84	91	²⁾ 49
Length of underground line	16	21	21	36
Highways	76 407	77 993	78 162	77 942
Coastal waterways	7 690	9 261	10 073	10 330
Inland waterways	9 460	8 894	9 747	9 821
Passengers by mode of transport, mil.				
Railway transport	46.0	54.8	69.0	87.5
Tramway transport	48.6	56.7	54.5	61.5
Underground transport	35.4	51.9	57.1	88.4
Water transport ³⁾	14.0	20.7	21.7	23.6
Air transport ³⁾	11.3	13.7	16.4	25.0

¹⁾ State railway line – ²⁾ Change in statistics compilation. The length of line calculated in one direction – ³⁾ National and international

Development of selected offences ¹⁾

	2010	2017	2018
Offences and infractions total	935 609	861 921	873 415
Offences against the Criminal Code	505 357	438 373	443 525
Offences	431 623	390 719	391 877
Theft, petty theft	148 213	125 431	122 741
Breaking into a residence	6 453	4 770	4 922
Shoplifting	53 439	44 907	45 620
Manslaughter, murder, killing	110	73	85
Assault	33 082	33 535	33 639
Sexual exploitation of a child	1 102	1 168	1 373
Rape	818	1 245	1 393
Drunken driving	21 130	17 685	19 006
Offences involving narcotics	19 724	27 777	29 140
Alcohol-related offences and infractions	4 053	1 811	1 670
Endangering of traffic safety, traffic infraction	503 986	471 202	481 538

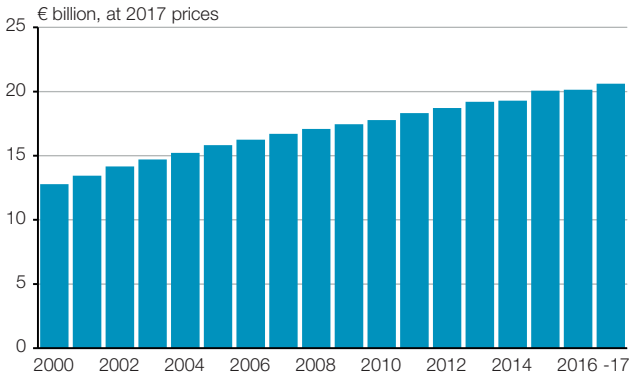
¹⁾ Offences recorded by the police, Finnish Customs and the Finnish Border Guard

Sources: Finnish Transport Infrastructure Agency; Helsinki City Transport; Helsinki Region Transport; Finnish Transport and Communications Agency Traficom; Finavia; Statistics Finland, Statistics on offences and coercive measures

Social protection expenditure by function

	2010		2016		2017	
	€ million	%	€ million	%	€ million	%
Sickness and health	13 468	24.6	15 369	22.3	15 300	22.1
Disability	6 427	11.7	6 672	9.7	6 484	9.4
Old age	19 171	35.0	27 552	40.0	28 807	41.7
Survivors	1 724	3.1	1 789	2.6	1 833	2.7
Family and children	5 845	10.7	6 702	9.7	6 654	9.6
Unemployment	4 370	8.0	5 588	8.1	4 921	7.1
Housing	923	1.7	1 644	2.4	1 842	2.7
Other social protection	1 425	2.6	2 374	3.4	2 072	3.0
Administration	1 480	2.7	1 147	1.7	1 176	1.7
Total	54 832	100	68 837	100	69 089	100
% relative to GDP	29.3		31.9		30.9	

Health care expenditure ¹⁾



¹⁾ Excl. investment expenditure

Source: National Institute for Health and Welfare THL

Public libraries ¹⁾

	1990	2000	2010	2017	2018
Libraries, number	1 151	936	843	737	737
Mobile libraries, number	232	201	154	134	135
Materials, million	37.2	40.9	39.7	35.2	34.4
Loans, million	85.7	102.2	96.2	85.2	84.5
Borrowers, million	2.2	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.0
Library visits, million	49.3	64.0	52.6	50.1	49.8

¹⁾ Excl. Åland

Cinemas, museums and theatres

	2000	2010	2017	2018
Cinemas	228	172	172	181
Cinema halls	343	289	332	355
Seats, thousand	59	50	46	50
Premieres	176	186	201	210
Visits per inhabitant	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5
Museums ¹⁾	155	158	154	154
Exhibitions	1 289	1 134	1 078	..
Admissions, million	4.9	4.9	7.1	*7.1
Theatres ²⁾	60	59	59	59
Performances	13 837	12 833	11 826	11 874
Tickets sold, million	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.4

¹⁾ Museums with full-time personnel, excl. Åland

²⁾ Theatres receiving statutory State subsidy, incl. Finnish National Theatre and Finnish National Opera

PERSONS AGED 15 TO 69 READ BOOKS

2017

22 min/day

PERSONS AGED 15 TO 69 USED THE INTERNET

2017

222 min/day

Sources: Ministry of Education and Culture; Finnish Film Foundation; The Finnish Heritage Agency; Theatre Info Finland, Kantar TNS Oy

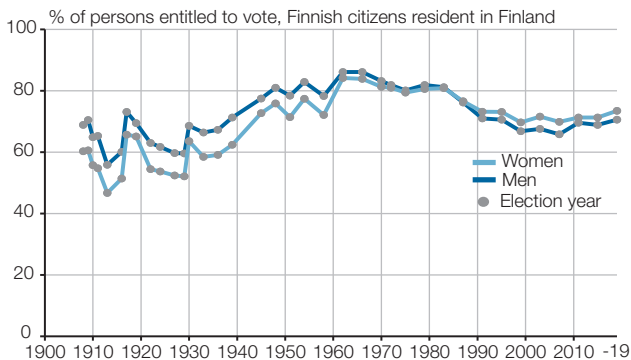
Parliamentary elections 2019

Party	Votes	%	Change from 2015 % points	Seats 2019	2015
SDP	546 471	17.7	1.2	40	34
Finns Party	538 805	17.5	-0.2	39	38
KOK	523 957	17.0	-1.2	38	37
KESK	423 920	13.8	-7.3	31	49
Green League	354 194	11.5	3.0	20	15
Left Alliance	251 808	8.2	1.0	16	12
RKP	139 640	4.5	-0.3	9	9
KD	120 144	3.9	0.4	5	5
Blue Reform	29 943	1.0	1.0	-	-
Other parties	63 452	2.1	0.2	-	-
Others	89 582	2.9	2.0	2	1
Total	3 081 916	100		200	200
Women	1 606 115	52.4	5.5	94	83

Voting turnout of Finnish citizens resident in Finland 72.1%, Finns resident abroad included 68.7%.

SDP Finnish Social Democratic Party, KOK National Coalition Party, KESK Centre Party of Finland, RKP Swedish People's Party in Finland, KD Christian Democrats in Finland

Voting turnout in parliamentary elections 1908–2019



Source: Statistics Finland, Parliamentary elections

European Parliament elections 2014

Party	Votes	%	Party	Votes	%
KOK	390 376	22.6	RKP	116 747	6.8
KESK	339 895	19.7	KD	90 586	5.2
Finns Party	222 457	12.9	Others	33 115	1.9
SDP	212 781	12.3	Total	1 728 294	100
Green League	161 263	9.3	Women	840 903	48.7
Left Alliance	161 074	9.3			

Voting turnout of Finnish citizens resident in Finland 41.0%.

Parties, see page 59.

Municipal elections 2017

Party	Votes	%	Party	Votes	%
KOK	531 599	20.7	RKP	125 518	4.9
SDP	498 252	19.4	KD	105 551	4.1
KESK	450 529	17.5	Other parties	32 035	1.2
Green League	320 235	12.5	Others	53 126	2.1
Finns Party	227 297	8.8	Total	2 570 768	100
Left Alliance	226 626	8.8			

Voting turnout 58.9%.

Parties, see page 59.

Presidential election 2018

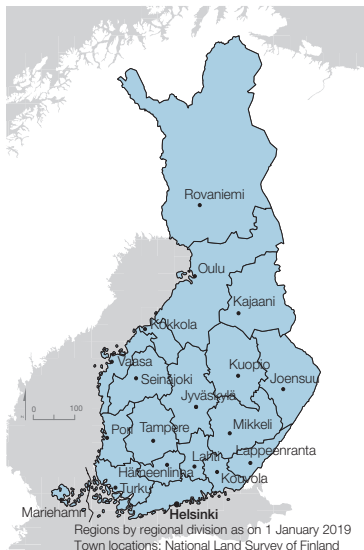
1st round on 28 Jan. 2018

Candidate	Votes	%	Candidate	Votes	%
Sauli Niinistö	1 875 342	62.6	Tuula Haatainen	97 294	3.2
Pekka Haavisto	371 254	12.4	Merja Kyllönen	89 977	3.0
Laura Huhtasaari	207 337	6.9	Nils Torvalds	44 776	1.5
Paavo Väyrynen	185 305	6.2	Total	2 993 668	100
Matti Vanhanen	122 383	4.1			

Voting turnout of Finnish citizens resident in Finland 69.9%, Finns resident abroad included 66.8%.

Sauli Niinistö was elected President of the Republic in the first round of the elections.

Sources: Statistics Finland: European Parliament elections, Municipal elections, Presidential elections



Suomi
Finland



- 1917 Finland's independence
- 1948 Member of the World Bank
- 1948 Member of the IMF
- 1955 Member of the UN
- 1955 Member of the Nordic Council
- 1961 Associate member of the EFTA
- 1969 Member of the OECD
- 1986 Full member of the EFTA
- 1989 Member of the Council of Europe
- 1995 Member of the European Union
- 2002 Introduction of the euro
- 2017 Finland 100 years

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